The Cancer Genome Atlas

How To QC A KiloPipeline Per Month?

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TCGA Steering Committee Meeting Houston, Texas April 26, 2012







Born of the desire to systematize analyses from The Cancer Genome Atlas pilot and scale their execution to the dozens of remaining diseases to be studied, now sits atop 14 terabytes of TCGA data and reliably executes more than 1000 pipelines per month.

Tumor	BCR	Clinical	CN	Methylation	mRNA	mRNAseq	miR	miRseq	RPPA	MAF
BLCA	89	65	58	78	0	32	0	54	0	28
BRCA	859	857	833	858	529	751	0	781	408	507
CESC	110	25	68	0	0	0	0	8	0	36
COADREAD	590	590	575	584	224	83	0	255	399	224
DLBC	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GBM	595	563	546	287	542	0	491	0	214	276
HNSC	294	255	165	292	0	103	0	89	0	0
KIRC	502	502	490	500	72	469	0	463	454	327
KIRP	135	84	75	117	16	14	0	16	0	0
LAML	202	200	0	192	0	179	0	187	0	199
LGG	144	140	143	0	27	0	0	30	0	0
LIHC	84	55	58	0	0	17	0	28	0	0
LNNH	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LUAD	372	274	266	347	32	106	0	95	0	147
LUSC	290	272	282	282	154	220	0	202	0	178
OV	592	580	564	551	568	0	564	46	412	316
PAAD	48	0	14	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRAD	153	0	100	153	0	0	0	63	0	0
SKCM	253	0	219	240	0	0	0	0	0	0
STAD	162	150	132	133	0	57	0	123	0	133
THCA	274	73	228	230	0	0	0	45	0	0
UCEC	462	425	430	451	54	266	0	359	200	239
PANCANCER	6239	5110	5246	5325	2218	2297	1055	2844	2087	2610

2012_04_12 stddata Run

Tumor	BCR	Clinical	CN	Methylation	mRNA	mRNAseq	miR	miRseq	RPPA	MAF
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+821 CopyNumber

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— +917 Methylation

New datatype column +2087 protein samples

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2012 04 12 ctddata Dun



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GDAC Session Yesterday

Recommendation: formalize AWG co-chair role for each tumor type Data Coordinator: ensure best possible data/analysis outcome.

YES!

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Volume, Change & Complexity

analyses: 26×23 tumor sets / month= 598stddata:273 platforms over 23 tumorsets x 2/month = 546



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- Not even counting RPPA: ingested & almost ready
- CPTAC Proteomics Consortium interested, too
- Nothing on this scale ever attempted before?
- But worthless if we cannot establish scientific credibility

Enormous QC Challenge

Computing Infrastructure Scientific Veracity

Enormous QC Challenge

Computing Infrastructure

Firehose Genepattern HPC system (LSF) Unix filesystems DCC Mirroring Normalization Control Scripts

> Website Dashboards Submission

etc

Scientific Veracity

<u>Data</u>

How much? Formatted ok? New platforms? Combine platforms?

Algorithms

What knob settings? New versions? Credible results? Wired together properly? Reports ok?

Scale preclude exhaustive inspection

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How We Cope

- Automate
 Aggregate
 Clarify
 Simplify

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Now some non-trivial examples ...

Automate: Continuous Unit Testing

Plan	Build	Completed	Tests	Reason
GDAC Ingestor	③ #260	3 hours ago	26 passed	Manual build by Daniel DiCara
Module Bam Realign BWA	③ #75	5 months ago	10 passed	Dependant of CGA-NB-81
Module Create Merge Data Files SDRF	③ #20	1 day ago	5 passed	Updated by Daniel DiCara
Module Iterative Scatter Gather Test	③ #57	5 months ago	3 passed	Dependant of CGA-NB-81
Module PVCA Aggregator	③ #14	4 months ago	3 passed	Updated by Daniel DiCara
Pipeline GISTIC 2	③ #366	19 hours ago	21 passed	Updated by Chip Stewart
Pipeline Mutation Significance	() #374	19 hours ago	2 of 6 failed	Updated by Chip Stewart
Pipeline PARADIGM	③ #172	1 month ago	19 passed	Manual build by Daniel DiCara
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- Regression tests run automatically
- Immediately when changes checked in for covered tools
- No need for CompBios / BInfs to explicitly run

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Module PVC/	Where's the Real Bo	ottleneck in Scie	entific Comput	ting?
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But Automation Not Enough

When N things break : manually diagnose / fix

Or automation N/A : eyeball clusters/plots

But Automation Not Enough

task	BLCA	BRCA	CESC	COADREAD	DLBC	GBM	HNSC	KIRC	KIRP	LAML	LGG	LIHC	LNNH	LUAD	LUSC	ov	PAAD	PANCANCER	PRAD	SKCM	STAD	THCA	UCEC
Aggregate_Clusters	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CopyNumber_GeneBySample	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CopyNumber_Gistic2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CopyNumber_Preprocess	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Correlate_CopyNumber_vs_miR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Correlate_CopyNumber_vs_mRNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Correlate_Methylation_vs_mRNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Methylation_Clustering_CNMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Methylation_Preprocess	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
miRseq_Clustering_CNMF	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
miRseq_Clustering_Consensus	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
miRseq_Preprocess	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
miR_Clustering_CNMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
miR_Clustering_Consensus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
miR_FindDirectTargets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
mRNAseq_Clustering_CNMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
mRNAseq_Clustering_Consensus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
mRNAseq_Preprocess	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
mRNA_Clustering_CNMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
mRNA_Clustering_Consensus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
mRNA_Preprocess_Median	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Mutation_Assessor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mutation_Significance	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pathway_FindEnrichedGenes	0	0	0	Q	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathway_Paradigm_Expression	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pathway_Paradigm_Expression_CopyNumber	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Pathway_Paradigm_Lite	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Aggregate:failure dashboard for all tumors & analysesClarify:instant synoptic view of entire run

Saves 100s of clicks through Firehose GUI

- Unit tests must be predictable
- Which means stable inputs and outputs
- Essentially mandates old data
- What about realtime? More current/live data?



Establish that code changes play nice with rest of system



Establish that code changes play nice with rest of system





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Across all datasets With O's correctly wired to I's



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Across all datasets With O's correctly wired to I's Downstream dependents *correctly read* outputs



Establish that code changes play nice with rest of system

Across all datasets With O's correctly wired to I's Downstream dependents *correctly read* outputs And remainder of workflow runs to completion



Establish that code changes play nice with rest of system

Across all datasetsDownstream dependents correctly read outputsWith O's correctly wired to I'sAnd remainder of workflow runs to completion

Using same automation infrastructure as production runs.

Clarify : Internal Process Flow



Clarify : Internal Process Flow



Clarify & Simplify: TCGA MAF WorkFlow

Nikki Schultz Broad Institute Prachi Kothiyal Heidi Sofia & Many Others



Simplify : firehose_get

2012_03_21 stddata Run

ReleaseNotes	# Datasets	% Processed	Dov	vnload
BLCA	8	100%	Open	Protected
BRCA	16	100%	Open	Protected
CESC	7	100%	Open	Protected
COADREAD	14	100%	Open	Protected
GBM	21	100%	Open	Protected
HNSC	10	10001	n	Protected
KIRC		1 1	<u>.</u>	Protected
KIRP	et M	nata.	n	Protected
LAML	SIU	uala	50.	Protected
LGG			<u>n</u>	Protected
LIHC	- I - I	1	<u>n</u>	Protected
LUAD	nach	nnar		Protected
LUSC	uasii	DOUI	U 💷	Protected
<u>vo</u>			<u>n</u>	Protected
PAAD	3	100%	Open	Protected
PRAD	5	100%	Open	Protected
SKCM	1	100%	Open	Protected
STAD	14	100%	Open	Protected
THCA	7	100%	Open	Protected
UCEC	16	10096	Open	Protected
PANCANCER	34	85%	Open	Protected

2012_03_21 analyses Run

AnalysisReport	#Pipelines	% Successful	Do	wnload
BRCA	23	100%	Open	Protected
COADREAD	23	100%	Open	Protected
GBM	21	100%	Open	Protected
LGG	14	100%	Open	Protected
LUSC	23	100%	Open	Protected
QV	<u>.</u>	10011	20	Protected
KIRC			20	Protected
LUAD	าทาไ	1000	201	Protected
UCEC	alla	V9C9	20.	Protected
STAD		J	20.	Protected
KIRP			20	Protected
PRAD	Joohl	nnr	\sim m	Protected
THCA	1921)))d((20	Protected
LAML			20	Protected
BLCA	7	78%	Open	Protected
HNSC	7	78%	Open	Protected
LIHC	7	78%	Open	Protected
CESC	6	60%	Open	Protected
PAAD	3	60%	Open	Protected
PANCANCER	11	58%	Open	Protected

Short 10k script

- Download all or parts
- Of data or analyses runs
- Open access : no password
- Select by run type & date
- Subselect by tumor type
- Or analyses type / name
- See what runs we did
- Or what tasks in each run

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LIHC	- I - I	1	10	Protected
LUAD	nach	nnar		Protected
LUSC	uasii	DUai	U 💷	Protected
<u>vo</u>			0	Protected
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LUSC	23	100%	Open	Protected
QV	<u>.</u>	10001	20	Protected
KIRC			20.	Protected
LUAD	nnn	1/000	202	Protected
UCEC	alla	V9C9	20	Protected
STAD	••••••	<i>J</i> = = = =	20.	Protected
KIRP			20	Protected
PRAD	Joohl	honr		Protected
THCA	12211)()a((20	Protected
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Easier

- \rightarrow more eyeballs
- \rightarrow higher quality
- → better science

Clarify & Simplify : Quicklook Summaries



Human interpretation needed, but not automate-able This distills into most concise aggregate form

Related Posters

- Poster : Engineering Firehose
- Poster : RNA-Seq in Firehose
- Poster : GDAC Interoperability
- Poster : Broad SNP6 Pipeline

(DiCara et al) (Zhang et al) (Cerami et al) (Saksena et al)

Acknowledgements

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Belfler-DFCI/MDACC

Yonghong Xiao Juinhua Zhang Terrence Wu

IGV & GenePattern teams @ Broad

Jill Mesirov Michael Reich Peter Carr Marc-Danie Nazaire **Jim Robinson** Helga Thorvaldsdottir

PI: Lynda Chin, Gaddy Getz

Harvard **Peter Park Nils Gehlenborg** Semin Lee **Richard Park**

Matthew Meyerson Todd Golub Eric Lander







Making Cancer History"